

Please give a detailed explanation for the questions below. Understand that all communications with ATC are to be acknowledged by the pilot and certain instructions require a readback (Ex. Hold Short). In the examples below assume acknowledgement has been made and provide your actions following acknowledgement. (For a detailed guide on radio procedures/requirements refer to the AIM Canada and VFR Phraseology Guide)

### At the hangar line

1. At the hangar line, you're ready to taxi to the runup area, explain what the initial radio call to "Saskatoon Ground" should be:

### In the Runup Area/Taxi Instructions

- 2. In the runup area, after runup is complete, explain what the radio call to "Saskatoon Ground" should be:
- 3. You have requested taxi clearance and Ground responds with the following. Explain what you would do to comply with the clearance/instruction:
  - a. "Golf Kilo Hotel, Runway 27, Taxi Foxtrot, Contact Tower 118.3 holding short"
  - b. "Golf Kilo Hotel, Runway 15, Taxi Alpha, Stay to the right side for opposite direction Cessna, Contact Tower 118.3 holding short at Alpha"
  - c. "Golf Kilo Hotel, Runway 33, Taxi Alpha Bravo, Through the main apron at your discretion, Contact Tower 118.3 holding short"
  - d. "Golf Kilo Hotel, Runway 09, Taxi Alpha, Hold Short Runway 15/33"
  - e. "Golf Kilo Hotel, Runway 15, Taxi Alpha, Hold short of the entrance to Apron one"
  - f. "Golf Kilo Hotel, Runway 27, Give way to an ATR taxing on Alpha for the hangar line then Taxi Foxtrot, Contact Tower 118.3 holding short"

### **Holding Short/Takeoff Instructions**

- 4. You are Holding Short of the runway and are ready for takeoff, explain what the radio call to "Saskatoon Tower" should be:
- 5. After being cleared for takeoff, explain what actions should be followed as you enter the runway:
- 6. You've requested takeoff clearance and Tower responds with the following. Explain what you would do to comply with the clearance/instruction:
  - a. "Yankee Bravo India, Hold short Runway 27"
  - b. "Yankee Bravo India, at Alpha Cleared takeoff runway 15"
  - c. "Yankee Bravo India, at Bravo line up runway 09"
  - d. "Yankee Bravo India, Line up runway 33 number two for departure behind aircraft departing runway 27"
  - e. "Yankee Bravo India, cleared takeoff runway 27, Right turn for the circuit as soon as safely able"
  - f. "Yankee Bravo India, cleared takeoff runway 33, follow the Cessna ahead in the right circuit"
  - g. "Yankee Bravo India, left turnout, cleared immediate takeoff runway 27"



# **Downwind, Base & Final/Landing Instructions**

- 7. You have joined the downwind leg, explain what the radio call to "Saskatoon Tower" should be:
- 8. After making your downwind call, Tower responds with the following. Explain what you would do to comply with the clearance/instruction:
  - a. "Oscar Lima Kilo, number one runway 27"
  - b. "Oscar Lima Kilo, cleared touch and go runway 27, keep the base in tight"
  - c. "Oscar Lima Kilo, cleared stop and go runway 33, minimal delay"
  - d. "Oscar Lima Kilo, cleared to land runway 09, plan to exit on Foxtrot"
  - e. "Oscar Lima Kilo, number two runway 15 following a Cessna on the opposite downwind for a stop and go"
  - f. "Oscar Lima Kilo, extend your downwind, I'll advise your base"
  - g. "Oscar Lima Kilo, number three following a Q400 on 5 mile final, Report traffic in sight"
  - h. "Oscar Lima Kilo, number two following a 737 on 5 mile final, caution wake turbulence"
  - i. "Oscar Lima Kilo, for spacing do a left 360 report re-established on downwind"
- 9. You are on the base leg and Tower communicates the following. Explain what you would do to comply with the clearance/instruction:
  - a. "Zulu Hotel Lima, turn direct to threshold"
  - b. "Zulu Hotel Lima, Unable touch and go due to wake turbulence, cleared to land runway 27, hold on the runway"
  - c. "Zulu Hotel Lima, cleared to land runway 33, hold short runway 27, ATR on final for runway 27 will be on a full stop"
  - d. "Zulu Hotel Lima, due to wake turbulence, cleared low approach only runway 27"
  - e. "Zulu Hotel Lima, cleared touch and go runway 15, next circuit left hand"
  - f. "Zulu Hotel Lima, cleared touch and go runway 27, on departure join a left downwind runway 33"
- 10. After being told to overshoot, explain what actions (in order) must be followed to perform a proper overshoot procedure.
- 11. You are on final for the runway and Tower communicates the following. Explain what you would do to comply with the clearance/instruction:
  - a. Mike Romeo Bravo, traffic on the runway, pull up and go around, start a left turn for the circuit as soon as safely able"
  - b. Mike Romeo Bravo, pull up and go around, climb runway heading"



## **After Landing/Taxi Instructions**

- 12. You have just touched down for a full stop landing, explain what actions should be followed during runway exit:
- 13. After touchdown on runway 27 Tower communicates the following. Explain what you would do to comply with the clearance/instruction:
  - a. "India Quebec Bravo, exit Bravo without delay, taxi to the hangars, monitor ground 121.9, no need to call"
  - b. "India Quebec Bravo, exit Runway 15, contact ground 121.9 when off"

### **Inbound from Training Area**

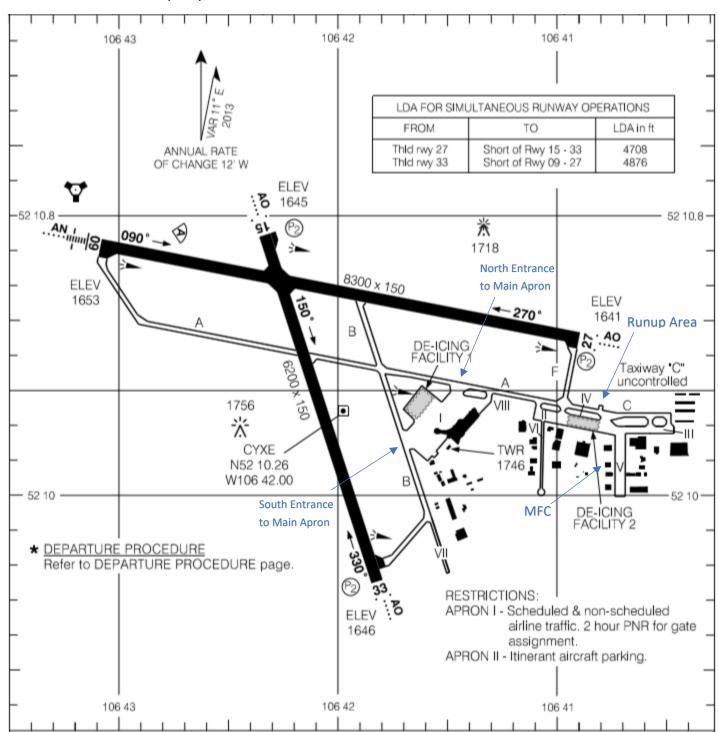
- 14. You are coming back from the Saskatoon training area, explain at what point you would contact Tower and what the radio call should be:
- 15. You are inbound from the Saskatoon training area and Tower communicates the following. Explain what you would do to comply with the clearance/instruction:
  - a. "Bravo Kilo Golf, Squawk Ident"
  - b. "Bravo Kilo Golf, Identified two thousand nine hundred, Altimeter three zero one four, Cleared left downwind runway 27"
  - c. "Bravo Kilo Golf, Re-Cleared left base runway 33"
  - d. "Bravo Kilo Golf, Traffic ten o'clock one mile, opposite direction Cessna, report traffic in sight"

#### **Miscellaneous Questions**

- 16. Please explain what actions you would take in the following situations:
  - a. Explain the difference between an ATC clearance and instruction.
  - b. During takeoff, you realize your airspeed indicator isn't working.
  - c. En-route to the training area, Tower asks you to recycle your transponder.
  - d. In the circuit, Tower has just relayed traffic information to you but after carefully looking you don't have the aircraft in sight.
  - e. On downwind, Tower has just given you an instruction that you do not understand.
  - On downwind abeam the runway, your engine becomes very rough and RPM drops to 2000.
  - g. On very short final, you've been cleared to land but you see a Coyote run onto the runway in front of you.
  - h. From the training area, Tower gives you a clearance to join a right downwind for runway 27.
  - i. From the training area, Tower tells you due to traffic to orbit at the railyard.
  - j. In the training area, you find that you can no longer transmit or receive any radio calls.
- 17. Are there any radio calls you have heard during your flight experience that you've been unsure about, if so please explain?



### Saskatoon Aerodrome Chart (CYXE)



#### **References:**

Aeronautical Information Manual (<a href="https://www.tc.gc.ca/eng/civilaviation/publications/tp14371-menu-3092.htm">https://www.tc.gc.ca/eng/civilaviation/publications/tp14371-menu-3092.htm</a>)

Nav Canada VFR Phraseology Guide (<a href="http://www.navcanada.ca/en/products-and-services/pages/on-board-safety-initiatives-ats-pilot-communications.aspx">https://www.navcanada.ca/en/products-and-services/pages/on-board-safety-initiatives-ats-pilot-communications.aspx</a>)

From the Ground Up

LiveATC.net (https://www.liveatc.net/search/?icao=CYXE)